International Balzan Foundation

The Foundation

The Prizewinners

The Bodies

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*www.balzan.org
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International Balzan Foundation

The International Balzan Foundation was created in 1957 to recognize the most outstanding initiatives of peace and brotherhood among peoples and foster their growth in the scientific and cultural world. The main objective of the Foundation is to award the Balzan Prize. The Foundation operates on an international level through two bases, which are legally distinct bodies. The “Prize” Foundation, with headquarters in Milan is mainly concerned with the selection of candidates and the awarding of the prizes; the “Fund” Foundation in Zurich administers the Balzan estate. The executive bodies of the two Foundations are its two Boards.

The Balzan Prizes are assigned by the General Prize Committee, a body working within the “Prize” Foundation in Milan. It is comprised of twenty members of the most prestigious learned societies from all over Europe.

Each year, the General Prize Committee establishes the subject areas for the awards and chooses the winners from among the nominations entered by the world’s most important international cultural institutions (universities, research institutes, academies) at the Foundation’s request, and by leading figures whom the General Prize Committee recognizes as competent in the chosen fields for that year.

Balzan Prizes

Every year, the four Balzan Prizes are awarded to scholars and scientists who are distinguished in their fields on an international level. The aim of the Balzan prizes is to foster culture, the sciences and the most outstanding humanitarian initiatives of peace and brotherhood among peoples, regardless of nationality, race or creed.

The four subject areas for the awards change every year. As stipulated in the Articles of the Balzan Foundation, they are selected from among “literature, the moral sciences and the arts” and “the physical, mathematical and natural sciences and medicine”. Rotating the subjects ensures that new or emerging research gets recognition, while at the same time it supports important fields of study that may have been overlooked by other great international awards.

Since 2001, the rules of procedure of Balzan’s General Prize Committee have established a stipulation that Prizewinners must destine half of the Prize they receive for financing research projects that are carried out by young scholars or scientists.

**Special Prize for Humanity, Peace and Fraternity Among Peoples**

The Prize for Humanity, Peace and Fraternity among Peoples is a special prize assigned by the Balzan Foundation at variable intervals, of at least three years. It is destined for a person or organisation that has achieved distinction for outstanding humanitarian work.

**Eugenio Balzan Biography**

Eugenio Balzan was born in Badia Polesine (Rovigo) on 20 April 1874 to a family of impoverished landowners. Most of his career was dedicated to working for the Italian national daily, Corriere della Sera in Milan.

He originally started working for the newspaper in 1897, and within a very short period of time he had worked his way up from editorial assistant, to news editor and special correspondent. In 1903, the Editor Luigi Albertini made him managing director of the paper’s publishing house, he then became a partner with a small shareholding in the company. A capable and shrewd administrator as well as a prominent figure in the higher echelons of Milan society, he left Italy in 1933 because of the hostile attitude of the Fascist regime to the Corriere’s independent journalistic stance. He moved to Switzerland, first Zurich and then Lugano, where he had invested his earnings. Once he had established himself there, he continued with his intense charitable efforts in favour of individuals and organizations. Eugenio Balzan officially returned to Italy in 1950. He died in Lugano, in Italian-speaking Switzerland, 15 July 1953. The International Balzan Foundation was founded in 1957, when Angela Lina Balzan, inspired by her father Eugenio Balzan’s intentions, decided that the considerable inheritance left to her at his death should be used for an institution in honour of his memory.

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# Balzan Prizewinners

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| **2021** | GIORGIO BUCCELLATI AND MARILYN KELLY-BUCCELLATI (ITALY/USA) | Art and Archaeology of the Ancient Near East |
| ALESSANDRA BUONANNO (ITALY/USA) AND THIBAULT DAMOUR (FRANCE) | Gravitation: Physical and Astrophysical Aspects |
|  | SAUL FRIEDLÄNDER (ISRAEL/USA) | Holocaust and Genocide Studies |
|  | JEFFREY I. GORDON (USA) | Microbiome in Health and Disease |
| **2020** | ANTÔNIO AUGUSTO CANÇADO TRINDADE (BRAZIL) | Human Rights |
| JOAN MARINEZ ALIER (SPAIN) | Environmental Challenges: Responses from the Social Sciences and the Humanities |
|  | JEAN-MARIE TARASCON (BRAZIL) | Environmental Challenges: Responses from the Social Sciences and the Humanities |
|  | SUSAN TRUMBORE (GERMANY/USA) | Earth System Dynamics |
| **2019** | LUIGI AMBROSIO (ITALY) | Theory of Partial Differential Equations |
| JACQUES AUMONT (FRANCE) | Film Studies  |
|  | MICHAEL COOK(UK) | Islamic Studies |
|  | RESEARCH GROUP VON MUTIUS, RABE, SEEGER, WELTE (GERMANY) | Pathophysiology of respiration |
| **2018** | EVA KONDOROSI (HUNGARY/FRANCE) | Chemical Ecology |
| DETLEF LOHSE (NETHERLANDS/GERMANY) | Fluid Dynamics |
|  | JÜRGEN OSTERHAMMEL (GERMANY) | Global History |
|  | MARILYN STRATHERN (UK) | Social Anthropology |
| **2017** | BINA AGARWAL (INDIA/UK) | Gender Studies  |
| ALEIDA AND JAN ASSMANN (GERMANY) | Collective Memory  |
| JAMES P. ALLISON AND ROBER D. SCHREIBER (USA) | Immunological Approaches in Cancer Therapy  |
|  | MICHAEL GILLON (BELGIUM) | The Sun’s Planetary System and Exoplanets |
| **2016** | PIERO BOITANI (ITALY) | Comparative Literature |
| FEDERICO CAPASSO (ITALY/USA) | Applied Photonics |
| RAINHARD JAHN (GERMANY) | Molecular and Cellular Neurosciences |
|  | ROBERT O. KEOHANE (USA) | International relations: History and Theory |
| **2015** | HANS BELTING (GERMANY) | History of European Art - 1300-1700 |
| FRANCIS HALZEN (BELGIUM/USA) | Astroparticle Physics incl. neutrino and gamma-ray observation |
| DAVID MICHAEL KARL (USA) | Oceanography |
| JOEL MOKYR (USA/ISRAEL) | Economic History |
| **2014** | IAN HACKING (CANADA) | Epistemology and Philosophy of Mind |
| DENNIS SULLIVAN (USA) | Mathematics (pure or applied) |
| DAVID TILMAN (USA) | Basic and/or applied Plant Ecology |
| MARIO TORELLI (ITALY) | Classical Archaeology |
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| **2013** | ALAIN ASPECT (FRANCE) | Quantum Information Processing and Communication |
| MANUEL CASTELLS (USA/CATALUNYA) | Sociology  |
| PASCALE COSSART (FRANCE) | Infectious diseases: basic and clinical aspects. |
| ANDRÉ VAUCHEZ (FRANCE) | Medieval History |
| **2012** | RONALD DWORKIN (USA) | Jurisprudence |
| REINHARD STROHM (GERMANY) | Musicology |
| KURT LAMBECK (AUSTRALIA) | Solid Earth Sciences, emphasis on interdisciplinary research |
| DAVID BAULCOMBE (UK) | Epigenetics |
| **2011** | BRONISLAW BACZKO (SWITZERLAND/POLAND) | Enlightenment Studies |
| PETER R.L. BROWN (IRELAND) | Ancient History (The Graeco-Roman World) |
| RUSSELL S. LANDE (UK/USA) | Theoretical Biology or Bioinformatics |
| **2010** | MANFRED BRAUNECK (GERMANY) | The History of Theatre in All Its Aspect |
| CARLO GINZBURG (ITALY) | European History (1400-1700) |
| JACOB PALIS (BRAZIL) | Mathematics (Pure and Applied) |
| SHINYA YAMANAKA (JAPAN) | Stem Cells: Biology and Potential Applications |
| **2009** | TERENCE CAVE (UK) | Literature since 1500 |
| PAOLO ROSSI (ITALY) | The History of Science |
| BRENDA MILNER (CANADA/UK) | Cognitive Neurosciences |
| MICHAEL GRÄTZEL (SWITZERLAND/GERMANY) | The Science of New Materials |
| **2008** | MAURIZIO CALVESI (ITALY) | The Visual Arts since 1700 |
| THOMAS NAGEL (USA) | Moral Philosophy |
| IAN FRAZER (AUSTRALIA) | Preventive Medicine, Including Vaccination |
| WALLACE BROECKER (USA) | Science of Climate Change |
| **2007** | ROSALYN HIGGINS (UK) | International Law since 1945 |
| SUMIO IIJIMA (JAPAN)  | Nanoscience |
| MICHEL ZINK (FRANCE) | European Literature (1000-1500) |
| BRUCE BEUTLER AND JULES HOFFMANN (USA - FRANCE)  | Innate Immunity |
| **2006** | LUDWIG FINSCHER (GERMANY) | The History of Western Music since 1600 |
| QUENTIN SKINNER (UNITED KINGDOM) | Political Thought; History and Theory |
| PAOLO DE BERNARDIS AND ANDREW LANGE (ITALY - USA) | Observational Astronomy and Astrophysics |
| ELLIOT MEYEROWITZ AND CHRISTOPHER SOMERVILLE (USA- CANADA) | Plant Molecular Genetics |
| **2005** | PETER AND ROSEMARY GRANT (USA/UK) | Population Biology |
| PETER HALL (UK) | Social and Cultural History of Cities since 16th Century |
| RUSSELL HEMLEY AND HO-KWANG MAO (USA - USA/CHINA) | Mineral Physics |
| LOTHAR LEDDEROSE (GERMANY) | The History of the Art of Asia |
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| **2004** | PIERRE DELIGNE (USA/BELGIUM)  | Mathematics |
| MICHAEL MARMOT (UK) | Epidemiology |
| NIKKI RAGOZIN KEDDIE (USA) | The Islamic World from the End of 19th to the end of 20th  |
| COLIN RENFREW (UK) | Prehistoric Archaeology |
| **2003** | ERIC HOBSBAWM (UK) | European History since 1900 |
| SERGE MOSCOVICI (ROMANIA/FRANCE) | Social Psychology |
| WEN-HSIUNG LI (TAIWAN) | Genetics and Evolution |
| REINHARD GENZEL (GERMANY) | Infrared Astronomy |
| **2002** | DOMINIQUE SCHNAPPER (FRANCE) | Sociology  |
| ANTHONY GRAFTON (USA) | History of the Humanities  |
| WALTER GEHRING (SWITZERLAND) | Developmental Biology  |
| XAVIER LE PICHON (FRANCE) | Geology |
| **2001** | JAMES SLOSS ACKERMAN (USA) | History of Architecture |
| MARC FUMAROLI (FRANCE) | Literary History and Criticism (Post 1500) |
| JEAN-PIERRE CHANGEUX (FRANCE) | Cognitive Neurosciences |
| CLAUDE LORIUS (FRANCE) | Climatology |
| **2000** | MARTIN LITCHFIELD WEST (UK) | Classical Antiquity |
| MICHAEL STOLLEIS (GERMANY) | Legal History since 1500 |
| ILKKA HANSKI (FINLAND) | Ecological Sciences |
| MICHEL MAYOR (SWITZERLAND) | Instrumentation and Techniques in Astronomy and Astrophisics |
| **1999** | LUIGI LUCA CAVALLI-SFORZA (USA/ITALY) | Science of Human Origins |
| JOHN ELLIOTT (UK) | History, 1500-1800 |
| MIKHAEL GROMOV (FRANCE/RUSSIA) | Mathematics |
| PAUL RICOEUR (FRANCE) | Philosophy |
| **1998** | HARMON CRAIG (USA) | Geochemistry |
| ROBERT MCCREDIE MAY (AUSTRALIA/UK) | Biodiversity |
| ANDRZEJ WALICKI (POLAND/USA) | History: the Cultural and Social History of the Slavonic World  |
| **1997** | CHARLES COULSTON GILLISPIE (USA) | History and Philosophy of Science |
| THOMAS WILSON MEADE (UK) | Epidemiology |
| STANLEY JEYARAJA TAMBIAH (USA/SRI LANKA) | Social Sciences: Social Anthropology |
| **1996** | ARNO BORST (GERMANY) | History: Medieval Cultures |
| ARNT ELIASSEN (NORWAY) | Meteorology |
| STANLEY HOFFMANN (AUSTRIA/ USA/FRANCE) | Political Sciences: Contemporary International Relations |
| **1995** | YVES BONNEFOY (FRANCE) | Art History and Criticism (European Art From Middle Ages) |
| CARLO M. CIPOLLA (ITALY) | Economic History |
| ALAN J. HEEGER (USA) | Science of New Non-Biological Materials |
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| **1994** | FRED HOYLE AND MARTIN SCHWARZSCHILD (UK-GERMANY/USA) | Astrophysics (Evolution of Stars) |
| RENÉ COUTEAUX (FRANCE) | Biology (Cell-Structure Reference to Nervous System) |
| NORBERTO BOBBIO (ITALY) | Law and Political Science (Governments and Democracy) |
| **1993** | WOLFGANG H. BERGER (GERMANY/USA) | Palaeontology With Special Reference To Oceanography |
| LOTHAR GALL (GERMANY) | History: Societies of the 19th and 20th Centuries |
| JEAN LECLANT (FRANCE) | Art and Archaeology of the Ancient World |
| **1992** | ARMAND BOREL (SWITZERLAND/USA) | Mathematics |
| GIOVANNI MACCHIA (ITALY) | History and Criticism of the Literatures |
| EBRAHIM M. SAMBA (GAMBIA) | Preventive Medicine |
| **1991** | JOHN MAYNARD SMITH (UK) | Genetics and Evolution |
| GYÖRGY LIGETI (AUSTRIA/HUNGARY) | Music |
| VITORINO MAGALHÃES GODINHO (PORTUGAL) | History: The Emergence of Europe in 15th and 16th Centuries |
| **1990** | PIERRE LALIVE D'EPINAY (SWITZERLAND) | Private International Law |
| JAMES FREEMAN GILBERT (USA) | Geophysics (Solid Earth) |
| WALTER BURKERT (GERMANY) | Study of the Ancient World (Mediterranean Area) |
| **1989** | MARTIN JOHN REES (UK) | High Energy Astrophysics |
| LEO PARDI (ITALY) | Ethology |
| EMMANUEL LÉVINAS (FRANCE/LITHUANIA) | Philosophy |
| **1988** | MICHAEL EVENARI AND OTTO L. LANGE (ISRAEL - GERMANY) | Applied Botany (Including Ecological Aspects) |
| RENÉ ETIEMBLE (FRANCE) | Comparative Literature |
| SHMUEL NOAH EISENSTADT (POLAND/ISRAEL) | Sociology |
| **1987** | PHILLIP V. TOBIAS (SOUTH AFRICA) | Physical Anthropology |
| JEROME SEYMOUR BRUNER (USA) | Human Psychology |
| RICHARD W. SOUTHERN (UK) | Medieval History |
| **1986** | JEAN RIVERO (FRANCE) | Basic Human Rights |
| OTTO NEUGEBAUER (AUSTRIA/USA) | History of Science |
| ROGER REVELLE (USA) | Oceanography/Climatology |
| **1985** | ERNST H.J. GOMBRICH (AUSTRIA/UK) | History of Western Art |
| JEAN PIERRE SERRE (FRANCE) | Mathematics |
| **1984** | JAN HENDRIK OORT (THE NETHERLANDS) | Astrophysics |
| SEWALL WRIGHT (USA) | Genetics |
| JEAN STAROBINSKI (SWITZERLAND) | History and Criticism of the Literatures |
| **1983** | FRANCESCO GABRIELI (ITALY) | Oriental Studies |
| ERNST MAYR (USA) | Zoology |
| EDWARD SHILS (USA) | Sociology |
| **1982** | JEAN BAPTISTE DUROSELLE (UK) | Social Sciences |
| MASSIMO PALLOTTINO (ITALY) | Sciences of Antiquity |
| KENNETH VIVIAN THIMANN (USA) | Pure and Applied Botany |
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| **1981** | JOSEF PIEPER (GERMANY) | Philosophy |
| PAUL REUTER (FRANCE) | International Public Law |
| DAN MCKENZIE, DRUMMOND MATTHEWS AND FREDERICK VINE (UK) | Geology and Geophysics |
| **1980** | ENRICO BOMBIERI (ITALY/USA) | Mathematics |
| JORGE LUIS BORGES (ARGENTINA) | Philology, Linguistics and Literary Criticism |
| HASSAN FATHY (EGYPT) | Architecture and Town Planning |
| **1979** | JEAN PIAGET (SWITZERLAND) | Moral and Political Sciences |
| GIUSEPPE TUCCI (ITALY) AND ERNEST LABROUSSE (FRANCE) | History (Ex Aequo) |
| TORBJÖRN CASPERSSON (SWEDEN) | Biology |
| **1962** | KARL VON FRISCH (AUSTRIA) | Biology |
| ANDREJ KOLMOGOROV (RUSSIA) | Mathematics |
| PAUL HINDEMITH (GERMANY) | Music |
| SAMUEL ELIOT MORISON (USA) | History |

# Past Prizewinners: Humanity, Peace, and Fraternity Among Peoples

The Prize for humanity, peace, and fraternity among peoples is a special prize assigned by the Balzan Foundation at variable intervals, but never less than three years apart. It is destined for a person or organisation that has achieved distinction for outstanding humanitarian work.

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| 2018 | TERRE DES HOMMES – PROJECT SIMESON (SWITZERLAND) |
| 2014 | VIVRE EN FAMILLE (FRANCE) |
| 2007 | KARLHEINZ BÖHM, ORGANISATION MENSCHEN FÜR MENSCHEN, AID FOR ETHIOPIA (AUSTRIA/GERMANY) |
| 2004 | COMMUNITY OF SANT'EGIDIO - DREAM PROGRAMME COMBATING AIDS AND MALNUTRITION IN MOZAMBIQUE (HEADQUARTERS: ITALY) |
| 2000 | ABDUL SATTAR EDHI (PAKISTAN/INDIA) |
| 1996 | INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS, ENDEAVOURS IN THE HOSPITAL OF WAZIR AKBAR KHAN AND KARTE SHE IN KABUL, AFGHANISTAN (SWITZERLAND) |
| 1991 | ABBÉ PIERRE (FRANCE) |
| 1986 | UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES - UNHCR (HEADQUARTERS: SWITZERLAND) |
| 1978 | MOTHER TERESA OF CALCUTTA (INDIA/MACEDONIA) |
| 1962 | H.H. JOHN XXIII (VATICAN CITY/ITALY)  |
| 1961 | NOBEL FOUNDATION (HEADQUARTERS: SWEDEN) |

**Nationalities of the Balzan Prizewinners**

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| **Argentina**  | **Jorge** [**Luis Borges**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=jorge-luis-borges&Codice=0000001028&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1980 | Philology, Linguistics and Literary Criticism |
| **Australia** | **Ian Frazer** | 2008 | Preventive Medicine, inc. Vaccination |
| **Australia/UK** | **Robert McCredie May** | 1998 | Biodiversity |
| **Austria** | **Karl von Frisch** | 1962 | Biology |
| **Austria/Hung/Rom** | [**Gyorgy Ligeti**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=gyorgy-ligeti&Codice=0000001217&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1991 | Music |
| **Belgium** | **Michaël Gillon** | 2017 | The Sun’s Planetary System and Exoplanets |
| **BELGIUM/USA** | **Pierre Deligne** | 2004 | Mathematics |
|  | **Francis Halzen** | 2015 | Astroparticle Physics including neutrino and gamma-ray oberv |
| **Brazil** | **Jacob Palis** | 2010 | Mathematics (pure and applied) |
|  | **Antonio Augusto Cançado Trindade** | 2020 | Human Rights |
| **Canada** | **Brenda Milner** | 2009 | Genetics and evolution |
|  | **Ian Hacking** | 2014 | Epistemology and Philosophy of Mind |
| **Egypt** | [**Hassan Fathy**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=hassan-fathy&Codice=0000001032&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1980 | Architecture and Urban Planning |
| **Finland** | **Ilkka Hanski** | 2000 | Ecological Sciences |
| **France** | **Ernest** [**Labrousse**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=ernest-labrousse&Codice=0000001010&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) **(+ G.Tucci)** | 1979 | History |
| [**Paul Reuter**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=paul-reuter&Codice=0000001048&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1981 | International Public Law |
| [**Jean Baptiste Duroselle**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=jean-baptiste-duroselle&Codice=0000001052&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1982 | Social Sciences |
| **Jean-Pierre Serre** | 1985 | Mathematics |
| **Jean** [**Rivero**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=jean-rivero&Codice=0000001150&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1986 | Basic Human Rights |
| **René** [**Etiemble**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=rene-etiemble&Codice=0000001165&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1988 | Comparative Literature |
| **Jean** [**Leclant**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=jean-leclant&Codice=0000001243&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1993 | Art and Archeology of the Ancient World |
| **René Couteaux** | 1994 | Biology (Cell-Structure |
| **Yves** [**Bonnefoy**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=yves-bonnefoy&Codice=0000001278&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1995 | Art History and Art Criticism |
| **Paul** [**Ricoeur**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=paul-ricoeur&Codice=0000000465&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1999 | Philosophy |
| **Jean-Pierre Changeux** | 2001 | Cognitive Neurosciences |
| **Claude Lorius** | 2001 | Climatology |
| **Marc** [**Fumaroli**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=marc-fumaroli&Codice=0000000134&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2001 | Literary History and Criticism (post 1500) |
| **Xavier Le Pichon** | 2002 | Geology |
| **Dominique** [**Schnapper**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=dominique-schnapper&Codice=0000000114&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2002 | Sociology |
| **Michel** [**Zink**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=michel-zink&Codice=0000001725&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2007 | European Literature (1000-1500) |
| **Jules Hoffmann (+ B.Beutler)** | 2007 | Innate Immunity |
| **Alain Aspect** | 2013 | Quantum Information and Communication |
| **Pascale Cossart** | 2013 | Infectious Diseases, basic and clinical Aspects |
| **André Vauchez** | 2013 | Medieval History |
|  | **Jacques Aumont** | 2019 | Film Studies |
|  | **Jean-Marie Tarascon** | 2020 | Environmental Challenges: Responses from the Social Sciences and the Humanities |
|  | **Thibault Damour (+ A. Buonanno)** | 2021 | Gravitation: Physical and Astrophysical Aspects |
| **France/Lithuania** | **Emmanuel** [**Lévinas**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=emmanuel-levinas&Codice=0000001181&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1989 | Philosophy |
| **France/Romania** | **Serge** [**Moscovici**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=serge-moscovici&Codice=0000000108&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2003 | Social Psychology |
| **France /RUSSIA** | **Mikhail Gromov** | 1999 | Mathematics |
| **Gambia** | **Ebrahim Samba** | 1992 | Preventive Medicine |
| **Germany** | **Paul** [**Hindemith**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=paul-hindemith&Codice=0000000990&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1962 | Music |
| **Josef** [**Pieper**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=josef-pieper&Codice=0000001044&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1981 | Philosophy |
| **Otto Ludwig Lange (+ M.Evenari)** | 1988 | Applied Botany (incl. ecological aspects) |
| **Walter** [**Burkert**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=walter-burkert&Codice=0000000434&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1990 | The Study of the Ancient World (Mediterranean) |
| **Lothar** [**Gall**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=lothar-gall&Codice=0000001252&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1993 | History: Societies of the 19th and 20th Cent |
| **Arno** [**Borst**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=arno-borst&Codice=0000001296&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1996 | History: Medieval Cultures |
| **Michael** [**Stolleis**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=michael-stolleis&Codice=0000000170&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2000 | Legal History since 1500 |
| **Reinhard Genzel** | 2003 | Infrared Astronomy |
| **Lothar** [**Ledderose**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=lothar-ledderose&Codice=0000001115&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2005 | The History of the Art of Asia |
| **Ludwig** [**Finscher**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=ludwig-finscher&Codice=0000001465&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2006 | The History of Western Music since 1600 |
| **Manfred Brauneck** | 2010 | History of Theatre in all its Aspects |
| **Reinhard Strohm** | 2012 | History of Music |
| **Hans Belting** | 2015 | History of Art (1300-1700) |
|  | **Reinhard Jahn** | 2016 | Molecular and Cellular Neurosciences |
|  | **Aleida and Jan Assmann** | 2017 | Collective Memory |
|  | **Jürgen Osterhammel** | 2018 | Global History |
|  | **Research Group von Mutius, Rabe, Seeger, Welte - DZL** | 2019 | Pathophysiology of Respiration |
| **GERMANY/USA** | **Suasn Trumbore** | 2020 | Earth System Dynamics |
| **HUNGARY/FRANCE** | **Eva Kondorosi** | 2018 | Chemical Ecology |
| **INDIA/uk** | **Bina Agarwal** | 2017 | Gender Studies |
| **IRELAND** | **Peter Brown** | 2011 | Ancient History (graeco-roman World) |
| **Israel** | **Michael Evenari (+ O.L.Lange)** | 1988 | Applied Botany (incl. ecological aspects) |
| **Israel/Poland** | **Shmuel Noah** [**Eisenstadt**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=shmuel-noah-eisenstadt&Codice=0000000432&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1988 | Sociology  |
| **ISRAEL/USA** | **Saul Friedländer** | 2021 | Holocaust and Genocide Studies |
| **Italy** | **Giuseppe Tucci (+ E.Labrousse)** | 1979 | History  |
| **Enrico Bombieri** | 1980 | Mathematics |
| **Massimo** [**Pallottino**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=massimo-pallottino&Codice=0000001057&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1982 | Science of Antiquity |
| **Francesco** [**Gabrieli**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=francesco-gabrieli&Codice=0000001066&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1983 | Oriental Studies |
| **Leo Pardi** | 1989 | Ethology |
| **Giovanni** [**Macchia**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=giovanni-macchia&Codice=0000001233&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1992 | History and Criticism of Literatures |
| **Norberto** [**Bobbio**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=norberto-bobbio&Codice=0000001266&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1994 | Law and Political Science  |
| **Carlo** [**Cipolla**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=carlo-m--cipolla&Codice=0000001288&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1995 | Economic History |
| **Luigi Luca Cavalli-Sforza** | 1999 | Science of Human Origins |
| [**Calvesi**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=maurizio-calvesi&Codice=0000001787&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2008 | Visual Arts since 1700 |
| **Paolo Rossi Monti** | 2009 | History of Science |
| **De Bernardis (+ A.Lange)**  | 2006 | Observational Astronomy and Astrophysics |
| **Carlo Ginzburg** | 2010 | History of Europe 1400-1700  |
| **Mario Torelli** | 2014 | Classical Archaeology |
|  | **Piero Boitani** | 2016 | Comparative Literature |
|  | **Luigi Ambrosio** | 2019 | Theory of Partial Differential Equations |
| **ITALY/USA** | **Federico Capasso** | 2016 | Applied Photonics |
|  | **Alessandra Buonanno (+ T. Damour)** | 2021 | Gravitation: Physical and Astrophysical Aspects |
|  | **Giorgio Buccellati and Marilyn Kelly-Buccellati** | 2021 | Archaeology of the Ancient Near East |
| **Japan**  | **Sumio Iijima** | 2007 | Nanoscience |
|  | **Shinya Yamanaka** | 2010 | Stem Cells: Biology and Pot. Applications |
| **NETHERLANDS** | **Jan Hendrik Oort** | 1984 | Astrophysics |
| **NETHERLANDS/GERMANY** | **Detlef Lohse** | 2018 | Fluid Dynamics |
| **Norway**  | **Arnt Eliassen** | 1996 | Meteorology |
| **POLAND/SWITZERLAND** | **Bronislaw Baczko** | 2011 | Enlightenment Studies |
| **Poland/USA** | **Andrzej** [**Walicki**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=andrzej-walicki&Codice=0000001336&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1998 | Cultural and Social History of the Slavonic World  |
| **Portugal**  | **Vitorino** [**Magalhães Godinho**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=vitorino-magalhaes-godinho&Codice=0000001221&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1991 | History: the Emergence of Europe 15th and 16th Ce |
| **Russia** | **Andrej Kolmogorov** | 1962 | Mathematics |
| **South Africa** | **Phillip Tobias** | 1987 | Physical Anthropology |
| **SPAIN** | **Joan Martinez Alier** | 2020 | Environmental Challenges: responses from the Social Sciences and Humanities |
| **Sri Lanka/USA** | **Stanley Jeyaraja** [**Tambiah**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=stanley-jeyaraja-tambiah&Codice=0000001324&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1997 | Social Sciences: Social Anthropology |
| **Sweden** | **Torbjörn Caspersson** | 1979 | Biology |
| **Switzerland** | **Jean** [**Piaget**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=jean-piaget&Codice=0000001018&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1979 | Social and Political Sciences |
| **Jean** [**Starobinski**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=jean-starobinski&Codice=0000001083&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1984 | History and Criticism of Literatures |
| **Pierre** [**Lalive d'Epinay**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=pierre-lalive-d-epinay&Codice=0000001196&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1990 | Private International Law |
| **Armand Borel** | 1992 | Mathematics |
| **Michel Mayor** | 2000 | Instr. and Tech in Astronomy -Astrophysics |
| **Walter Gehring** | 2002 | Developmental Biology |
| **Switzerland /GerMANY** | **Michael Grätzel** | 2009 | The Science of New Materials |
| **UKITED KINGDOM** | **D. McKenzie + D. Mathews + F. J.Vine** | 1981 | Geology and Geophysics |
| **Richard** [**Southern**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=richard-w--southern&Codice=0000001158&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1987 | Medieval History |
| **Martin John Rees** | 1989 | High Energy Astrophysics |
| **John Maynard Smith** | 1991 | Genetics and Evolution  |
| **Fred Hoyle (+ M.Schwarzschild)** | 1994 | Astrophysics (Evolution of Stars) |
| **Thomas Wilson Meade** | 1997 | Epidemiology |
| **John** [**Elliott**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=john-elliott&Codice=0000000446&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1999 | History, 1500-1800 |
| **Martin Litchfield** [**West**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=martin-litchfield-west&Codice=0000000162&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2000 | Classical Antiquity |
| **Michael Marmot** | 2004 | Epidemiology |
| **Colin** [**Renfrew**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=colin-renfrew&Codice=0000000831&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2004 | Prehistoric Archaeology |
| **Peter** [**Hall**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=sir-peter-hall&Codice=0000001116&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2005 | Social and Cultural History of Cities since 16th C |
| **Quentin** [**Skinner**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=quentin-skinner&Codice=0000001470&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2006 | Political Thought; History and Theory |
| **Rosalyn** [**Higgins**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=rosalyn-higgins&Codice=0000001726&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2007 | International Law since 1945 |
| **Terence** [**Cave**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=terence-cave&Codice=0000001820&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2009 | Literature since 1500 |
|  | **Marilyn Strathern** | 2018 | Social Anthropology |
|  | **Michael Cook** | 2019 | Islamic Studies |
| **UK/Austria** | **Ernst** [**Gombrich**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=ernst-h-j--gombrich&Codice=0000001097&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1985 | History of Western art |
| **Uk/Egypt** | **Eric** [**Hobsbawm**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=eric-hobsbawm&Codice=0000000020&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2003 | European History since 1900 |
| **UK/USA** | **Peter and Rosemary Grant** | 2005 | Population Biology |
|  | **Joseph Silk** | 2011 | The early Universe from the Planck Time to the first Galaxies |
| **USA** | **Samuel Eliot** [**Morison**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=samuel-eliot-morison&Codice=0000000998&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1962 | History |
| **Edward** [**Shils**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=edward-shils&Codice=0000001074&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1983 | Sociology |
| **Sewall Wright** | 1984 | Genetics |
| **Roger Revelle** | 1986 | Oceanography/Climatology  |
| **Jerome Seymour** [**Bruner**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=jerome-seymour-bruner&Codice=0000001154&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1987 | Human Psychology |
| **James Freeman Gilbert** | 1990 | Geophysics (Solid Earth)  |
| **Wolfgang Berger** | 1993 | Paleontology special ref.to Oceanography |
| **Alan J. Heeger** | 1995 | Science of New Non-Biological Materials |
| **Charles Coulton** [**Gillispie**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=charles-coulston-gillispie&Codice=0000001312&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1997 | History and Philosophy of Science |
| **Harmon Craig** | 1998 | Geochemistry |
| **James Sloss** [**Ackerman**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=james-sloss-ackerman&Codice=0000000140&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2001 | History of Architecture |
| **Anthony** [**Grafton**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=anthony-grafton&Codice=0000000119&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2002 | History of the Humanities |
| **Nikki Ragozin** [**Keddie**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=nikki-ragozin-keddie&Codice=0000000829&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2004 | The Islamic World from the End of the 19th Century |
| **Russell Hemley (+ Mao)** | 2005 | Mineral Physics |
| **Andrew Lange (+ de Bernardis)** | 2006 | Observational Astronomy and Astrophysics |
| **Wallace Broecker** | 2008 | Science of Climate Change |
| **Dennis Sullivan** | 2014 | Mathematics (pure or applied) |
| **David Tilman** | 2014 | Basic and/or applied Plant Ecology  |
| **Robert O. Keohane**  | 2017 |  International Relations, History and Theory |
| **James P. Allison (+ R.D. Schreiber)** | 2017 | Immunological Approaches in Cancer Therapy  |
| **Robert D. Schreiber (+ J.P. Allison)** | 2017 | The Sun’s Planetary System and Exoplanets |
|  | **Jeffrey I. Gordon** | 2021 | Microbiome in Health and Disease |
| **USA/AUSTRIA** | **Otto** [**Neugebauer**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=otto-neugebauer&Codice=0000001109&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 1986 | History of Science |
| **USA/Catalunya** | **Manuel Castells** | 2013 | Sociology |
| **USA/CHINA** | **Ho-kwang Mao (+ R. Hemley)** | 2005 | Mineral Physics |
| **USA/Germany** | **Ernst Mayr** | 1983 | Zoology |
|  | **Martin Schwarzschild (+ F.Hoyle)** | 1983 | Astrophysics (Evolution of Stars) |
| **USA/ISRAEL** | **Joel Mokyr** | 2015 | Economic History |
| **USA/Serbia** | **Thomas** [**Nagel**](http://www.balzan.org/m-en/%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20../premiato.aspx?lang=en&titolopag=prizewinners&titolo=thomas-nagel&Codice=0000001789&par=premiato%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20) | 2008 | Moral Philosophy |
| **USA/Taiwan** | **Weng-hsiung Li** | 2003 | Genetics and evolution |
| **USA/UK** | **Kenneth Viviann Thimann** | 1982 | Pure and Applied Botany |
|  | **Russel Lande** | 2011 | Theoretic Biology or Bioinformatics |

## International Balzan Foundation “Prize”

# General Prize Committee

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| --- | --- |
| **LUCIANO MAIANI** **(Italy) Chairman** | Professor Emeritus of Theoretical Physics at the University La Sapienza, Rome; Fellow of the Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Rome, and of the American Physical Society |
| JULES A. HOFFMANN (France) Vice-Chairman | Distinguished Class Research Director at the Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (Emeritus), Institute of Molecular and Cellular Biology, Strasbourg; Professor at the University of Strasbourg; former President of the Académie des sciences, Institut de France, Paris; Member of the Académie française; 2011 Nobel Prize for Physiology or Medicine |
| **PETER KUON****(Germany) Vice-Chairman** | Professor of Romance Philology at the University of Salzburg, Austria  |
| **FRANCES ASHCROFT** **(UK)** | Royal Society GlaxoSmithKline Research Professor at the University Laboratory of Physiology, Oxford; Fellow of Trinity College, Oxford, and of the Royal Society, London |
| **MARTA CARTABIA****(Italy)** | President Emeritus of the Italian Constitutional Court; Full Professor of Constitutional Law at Bocconi University, Milan (on leave); Minister of Justice of Italy |
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